PUTNAM TOWNSHIP

REPORT ON AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP

TOWNSHIP OFFICIALS

Supervisor - Ronald F. Rau Treasurer - G. Richard McCloskey Clerk - Sally Guyon

TOWNSHIP BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Ronald F. Rau
G. Richard McCloskey
Sally Guyon
Kevin Dobis
Norman Klein
Jeffrey Buerman
Thomas Benedetti

TOWNSHIP ATTORNEY

Foster, Swift, Collins & Smith, P.C.

TOWNSHIP AUDITORS

Pfeffer, Hanniford & Palka Certified Public Accountants

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PFEFFER, HANNIFORD & PALKA

Certified Public Accountants



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John M. Pfeffer, C.P.A. Patrick M. Hanniford, C.P.A. Kenneth J. Palka, C.P.A.

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October 20, 2008

Board of Trustees Putnam Township 3280 West M-36 Pinckney, Michigan 48169

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Honorable Board of Trustees:

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Putnam Township as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, which collectively comprise Putnam Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Putnam Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Township's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Putnam Township as of June 30, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and other Required Supplementary Information on pages 7 through 11 and 33 through 35 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Putnam Township's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The supplementary information, such as the combining statements and individual fund statements, have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

Pfeffer, Hanniford & Palka, P.C.

PFEFFER, HANNIFORD & PALKA Certified Public Accountants

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION
AND
ANALYSIS

Management Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2008

Within this section of Putnam Township's annual financial report, the Township's management is providing a narrative discussion and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2008. This narrative discusses and analyzes the activity within the context of the accompanying financial statements and disclosures following this section. The discussion focuses on the Township's primary government and, unless otherwise noted, component units reported separately from the primary government are not included.

Overview of the Financial Statements

Management's Discussion and Analysis introduces the Township's basic financial statements. The basic financial statements include government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. The Township also includes in this report additional information to supplement the basic financial statements.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Township's annual reports include two government-wide financial statements. These statements provide both long-term and short-term information about the Township's overall status. Financial reporting at this level uses a perspective similar to that found in the private sector with its basis in full accrual accounting and elimination or reclassification of internal activities.

The first of these government-wide statements is the Statement of Net Assets. This is the Township-wide statement of position presenting information that includes all the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference reported as net assets. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township as a whole is improving or deteriorating. Evaluation of the overall health of the Township may extend to various non-financial factors as well.

The second government-wide statement is the Statement of Activities which reports how the Township's net assets changed during the current fiscal year. The design of this statement is to show the financial reliance of the Township's distinct activities or functions on the revenues generated by the Township.

Governmental activities include such activities as general government, public safety, and planning and zoning departments. Fiduciary activities such as tax collection are not included in the government-wide statements since these assets are not available to fund Township programs.

The Township's financial reporting includes all the funds of the Township (primary government) and, additionally, organizations for which the Township is accountable (component units).

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is an accountability unit used to maintain control over resources segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township uses funds to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related laws and regulations. Within the basic financial statements, fund financial statements focus on the Township's most significant funds rather than the Township as a whole. Major funds are separately reported while all others are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for non-major funds is provided in the combining statements later in this report.

The Township has two kinds of funds:

Governmental funds are reported in the financial statements and encompass essentially the same functions as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements except with a different focus on the financial activity. These statements report short-term fiscal accountability focusing on the use of available resources and balances of these resources available at the end of the year. They are useful in evaluating annual financing requirements of governmental programs and the commitment of spendable resources for the near-term. Since the focus of the government-wide financial statements includes a long-term view, a reconciliation of these fund balances has been completed to detail it's relation to net assets.

Fiduciary funds are reported in the fiduciary fund financial statements, but are excluded from the government-wide statements. Fiduciary fund financial statements report resources that are not available to fund Township activities.

Notes to the financial statements

The accompanying notes to the financial statements provide information essential to a full understanding of both the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information. Other supplementary information includes detail by fund for receivables, payables, transfers, and payments within the reporting entity.

Major funds are reported in the basic financial statements as discussed. Combining and individual statements and schedules for non-major funds are presented in a subsequent section of this report.

Financial Analysis of the Township as a Whole Under GASB 34 Accounting Principles

The Township's net assets at the end of the fiscal year were \$2,731,484. This is a \$513,352 increase over last year's net assets of \$2,218,132.

The following tables provide a summary of the Township's financial activities and changes in net assets:

Summary of Net Assets

	Governmer	ntal Activities	
	6/30/2007	6/30/2008	Increase (Decrease)
Current and other assets Capital assets	\$ 3,020,720 882,146	\$ 3,433,991 1,500,647	\$ 413,271 618,501
Total assets	3,902,866	4,934,638	1,031,772
Other liabilities Long-term liabilities Total liabilities	41,098 1,643,636 1,684,734	198,626 2,004,528 2,203,154	157,528 360,892 518,420
Net assets: Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for debt service Unrestricted	882,146 448,547 887,439	825,647 484,985 1,420,852	(56,499) 36,438 533,413
Total net assets	\$ 2,218,132	\$ 2,731,484	\$ 513,352

Summary of Changes in Net Assets

	Governmental Activities					
	6/30/2007		- 6	6/30/2008		ncrease ecrease)
REVENUES		_				_
Program revenues						
Charges for services	\$	137,863	\$	138,843	\$	980
Capital grants and contributions		14,685		30,655		15,970
General revenues						
State shared revenues		360,450		372,343		11,893
Property taxes		829,917		875,254		45,337
Other		246,738		301,803		55,065
Total revenues		1,589,653		1,718,898		129,245
EXPENSES						
General government		536,669		463,450		(73,219)
Fire protection		457,611		486,896		29,285
Police protection		126,494		72,496		(53,998)
Parks and recreation		2,555		2,555		
Roads		93,432		68,311		(25,121)
Interest on long-term debt		81,009		111,838		30,829
Total expenses		1,297,770		1,205,546		(92,224)
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS		291,883		513,352		221,469
BEGINNING NET ASSETS		1,926,249		2,218,132		291,883
ENDING NET ASSETS	\$	2,218,132	\$	2,731,484	\$	513,352

Financial Analysis of the Township's Funds

Putnam Township reported 5 major funds for the year ended June 30, 2008. These funds included:

- General Fund
- Fire Capital Outlay Fund
- Fire Millage Fund
- Patterson Lake Sewer Fund
- Township Hall Construction Fund

The General Fund increased its fund balance \$295,480 during the year primarily due to the decreased expenditures for legal services.

The Fire Capital Outlay Fund, Fire Millage Fund, Township Hall Construction Fund, and Patterson Lake Sewer Fund had little activity except the repayment on debt and construction of the new township hall. The Fire Capital Outlay Fund increased its fund balance by \$174,924 due to minimal purchases this year. The Fire Millage Fund increased its fund balance by \$54,090. The Patterson Lake Sewer Fund decreased its fund balance by \$25,015 to pay down sewer debt. The Township Hall Construction Fund increased its fund balance by \$10,887 the difference in bond proceeds and construction costs for the year.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Township approved a budget prior to the start of the fiscal year, and made an immaterial amendment during the year to bring it closer to economic reality. However, expenditures exceeded appropriations in the election, supervisor, clerk, and board of review activities.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

The Township paid \$164,554 in principal and \$98,343 in interest to service the long-term debt of the Township. The Township added \$700,000 in debt this year. Total debt service equaled \$2,179,082 at June 30, 2008.

The Township purchased \$30,660 of fire fighting equipment and a \$705,414 for the new Township Hall and improvements. Total depreciation expense for all governmental activities totaled \$117,573 for the year ended June 30, 2008.

Economic Conditions and Future Activities

As in other townships the economy has significantly slowed the building and growth activities in Putnam Township. This will affect the overall Township population growth and therefore, smaller increases in state shared revenues and taxes.

Contacting the Authority's Financial Management

This report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's financial position and comply with finance-related regulations. If you have any further questions about this report or request additional information please contact Putnam Township at 3280 West M-36, Pinckney, MI 48169.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS GOVERNMENT - WIDE

FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS JUNE 30, 2008

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,288,381
Receivables	4.050.450
Special assessments	1,052,152
State shared revenues	63,877
Accounts - other	29,581
Capital assets, net of depreciation	1,500,647_
Total current assets	4,934,638
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Bonds payable	24,072
Current	174,554
Non-current	2,004,528
Total liabilities	2,203,154
NET ASSETS	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	825,647
Restricted for debt service	484,985
Unrestricted	1,420,852_
Total net assets	\$ 2,731,484

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

		Programs Revenues					
		Ch	narges for	Cap	ital Grants and		
Functions/Programs	Expenses		Service	Con	tributions		Total
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES							
General government	\$ (463,450)	\$	117,131	\$	7,000	\$	(339,319)
Fire protection	(486,896) (72,496)		21,712		23,655		(441,529) (72,496)
Police protection Parks and recreation	(2,555)						(2,555)
Public works	(68,311)						(68,311)
Interest on long-term debt	(111,838)						(111,838)
Total governmental activities	\$ (1,205,546)	\$	138,843	\$	30,655		(1,036,048)
							_
	General revenues						
	Property taxes						875,254
	State shared rev						372,343
	Gravel/Cable roy	/alties					71,999
	Interest income	م داد، د	.				444 400
	Cash and equi Special assess						111,423 61,041
	Other income	SIIIGIII	.5				57,340
							01,010
Total general revenues							1,549,400
Changes in net assets							513,352
	Net assets, July 1, 2007						2,218,132
	Net assets, June 3	30, 20	08			\$	2,731,484

FUND FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS	General	Fire Capital Outlay	Fire Millage	Patterson Lake Sewer	Township Hall Construction	Other Non-major Funds	Total
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Receivable Special assessments	\$ 960,565	\$ 362,200	\$ 433,473	\$ 423,532	\$ 10,887	\$ 97,724	\$ 2,288,381
Current Deferred State shared revenues	63,877			88,013 964,139			88,013 964,139 63,877
Others Due from other funds	5,379 93,990	24,269					5,379 118,259
Total assets	\$ 1,123,811	\$ 386,469	\$ 433,473	\$ 1,475,684	\$ 10,887	\$ 97,724	\$ 3,528,048
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE							
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Due to other funds Deferred revenues	\$ 24,072	\$ 622	\$ 93,435	\$ 1,052,152	\$	\$	\$ 24,072 94,057 1,052,152
Total liabilities	24,072	622	93,435	1,052,152			1,170,281
FUND BALANCES Unreserved Designated Reserved for debt service	1,099,739	385,847	340,038	423,532	10,887	36,271 61,453	1,146,897 725,885 484,985
Total fund balances	1,099,739	385,847	340,038	423,532	10,887	97,724	2,357,767
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 1,123,811	\$ 386,469	\$ 433,473	\$ 1,475,684	\$ 10,887	\$ 97,724	\$ 3,528,048

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Assets are different because:

Net assets of governmental activities

Total fund balance per balance sheet		\$ 2,357,767
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. Cost of capital assets Depreciation	\$ 2,525,081 (1,024,434)	
Capital assets net of depreciation		1,500,647
Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds. These include: Bonds payable		(2,179,082)
Deferred revenues on special assessments was recognized as revenue in the government-wide statements. Assessments are income as they are assessed.		
Deferred income for Patterson Lake Sewer Fund		1,052,152

\$ 2,731,484

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008							Othor					
		General		re Capital Outlay		Fire Millage		Patterson ake Sewer		nship Hall	No	Other on-major Funds	 Total
REVENUES													
Taxes	\$	304,850	\$	161,629	\$	408,775	\$		\$		\$		\$ 875,254
Licenses and permits		5,131											5,131
Special assessments - principal								102,997					102,997
Special assessments - interest								61,041					61,041
State shared revenues		372,343											372,343
Donations												7,000	7,000
Cablevision fees		51,194											51,194
Gravel pit royalties		20,805											20,805
Grant proceeds				23,655									23,655
Charges for services		117,131		21,712									138,843
Interest		47,254		8,848		14,532		25,927		11,479		3,383	111,423
Miscellaneous		52,209				_							 52,209
Total revenues		970,917		215,844		423,307		189,965		11,479		10,383	 1,821,895
EXPENDITURES													
Current:													
General government		455,803								56			455,859
Fire protection		367,603		10,260		1,606							379,469
Police protection		72,496											72,496
Public works		68,311											68,311
Capital outlay:													
General government		18,878								686,536			705,414
Fire protection				30,660									30,660
Debt service:													
Principal								139,554				25,000	164,554
Interest and fiscal charges								75,426				22,917	 98,343
Total expenditures		983,091		40,920		1,606		214,980		686,592		47,917	1,975,106
Excess of revenues over		_		_		_	<u> </u>					<u> </u>	
(under) expenditures		(12,174)		174,924		421,701		(25,015)		(675,113)		(37,534)	(153,211)
, , ,		(1=,111)		,02.		,		(=0,0.0)		(0.0,0)		(01,001)	 (100,211)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)													
Transfers in		392,611								4		115,462	508,073
Transfers (out)		(84,957)				(367,611)				(505)		(55,000)	(508,073)
Bond proceeds										700,000			700,000
Bond issuance costs						(222 211)				(13,495)			 (13,495)
Total other financing sources (uses)		307,654				(367,611)				686,000		60,462	 686,505
Net changes in fund balances		295,480		174,924		54,090		(25,015)		10,887		22,928	533,294
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007		804,259		210,923		285,948		448,547				74,796	 1,824,473
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$	1,099,739	\$	385,847	\$	340,038	\$	423,532	\$	10,887	\$	97,724	\$ 2,357,767

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP

RECONCILIATION OF STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Net change in fund balances - governmental funds

\$ 533,294

Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their useful lives as depreciation expense. The amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlay is as follows:

Capital outlay
Depreciation expense

\$ 736,074 (117,573)

Total 618,501

Repayment of bonds payable is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Assets:

Repayment of bonds payable

164,554

Bond proceeds are other financing sources in the governmental funds, but are considered to be long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Assets

(700,000)

Principal received on special assessments are income as they are levied annually for governmental funds, but they are income when they are levied for the Statement of Activities.

Principal collected on assessments

(102,997)

Change in net assets of governmental activities

513,352

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES FIDUCIARY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2008

ASS	<u>SETS</u>	rust and Agency	<u>Cu</u>	rrent Tax	 Totals
ASSETS Cash Due from other funds		\$ 12,172	\$	25,280 2,177	\$ 37,452 2,177
Total assets		 12,172	\$	27,457	\$ 39,629
<u>LIAB</u>	ILITIES_				
LIABILITIES Due to others Due to other funds		\$ 11,557 615	\$	1,693 25,764	\$ 13,250 26,379
Total liabilities		\$ 12,172	\$	27,457	\$ 39,629

NOTES

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FINANCIAL

STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Putnam Township conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

A. BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 34 - Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments, the basic financial statements include both government-wide and fund financial statements.

The government-wide financial statements (Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities) report on the Township as a whole, excluding fiduciary activities. Governmental fund types are reported in the government-wide financial statements using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, which includes long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The government-wide financial statements focus more on the sustainability of the Township as an entity and the change in aggregate financial position resulting from the activities of the fiscal period. Generally, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from the government-wide financial statements.

The government-wide Statement of Net Assets reports all financial and capital resources of the Township (excluding fiduciary funds). It is displayed in a format of assets less liabilities equals net assets, with the assets and liabilities shown in order of their relative liquidity. Net assets are required to be displayed in three components: 1) invested in capital assets 2) restricted, and 3) unrestricted. Invested in capital assets, net of related debt is capital assets net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Restricted net assets are those with constraints placed on their use by either: 1) externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or 2) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. All net assets not otherwise classified as restricted, are shown as unrestricted. Generally, the Township would first apply restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available.

The government-wide Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which both direct and indirect expenses of the various functions and programs of the Township are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or identifiable activity. Indirect expenses for administrative overhead are allocated among the functions and activities using a full cost allocation approach and are presented separately to enhance comparability of direct expenses between governments that allocate direct expenses and those that do not. Interest on general long-term debt is not allocated to the various functions. Program revenues include: 1) charges to customers or users who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a particular function or program and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or program. Taxes, unrestricted investment income and other revenues not identifiable with particular functions or programs are included as general revenues. The general revenues support the net costs of the functions and programs not covered by program revenues.

Also, part of the basic financial statements are fund financial statements for the governmental funds. The focus of the fund financial statements is on major funds, as defined by GASB Statement No. 34. Although this reporting model sets forth minimum criteria for determination of major funds (a percentage of assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures of fund category and of the governmental funds combined), it also gives governments the option of displaying other funds as major funds. Other non-major funds are combined in a single column on the fund financial statements.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Fire Capital Outlay Fund accounts for the activity associated with the purchasing of capital assets for the fire department. This fund is supported by property taxes approved from a separately voted millage.

The Fire Millage Fund accounts for the activities related to the transfers made to the General Fund to finance the fire department operations. This fund is supported by property taxes approved by a separately voted millage.

Patterson Lake Sewer Fund accounts for the activities related to the special assessments collected and related debt service of the sewer project at Patterson Lake.

Township Hall Construction Fund accounts for the activity associated with the construction of the new Township Hall.

B. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The governmental fund financial statements are prepared on a modified accrual basis of accounting. To conform to the modified accrual basis of accounting, certain modifications must be made to the accrual method. These modifications are outlined below:

- A. Revenue is recorded when it becomes both measurable and available (received within 60 days after year-end). Revenue considered susceptible to accrual includes: property taxes, sales and use taxes, licenses, fees and permits, intergovernmental revenues, charges for services and interest.
- B. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. Principal and interest on general long-term debt are recorded as fund liabilities when due or when amounts have been accumulated in the debt service fund for payments to be made early in the following year.
- C. Disbursements for the purchase of capital assets providing future benefits are considered expenditures. Bond proceeds are reported as another financing source.

With this measurement focus, operating statements present increases and decreases in net current assets and unreserved fund balances as a measure of available spendable resources.

This is the traditional basis of accounting for governmental funds and also is the manner in which these funds are normally budgeted. This presentation is deemed most appropriate to: 1) demonstrate legal and covenant compliance, 2) demonstrate the sources and uses of liquid resources, and 3) demonstrate how the Township's actual revenues and expenditures conform to the annual budget. Since the governmental funds financial statements are presented on a different basis than the governmental activities column of the government-wide financial statements, a reconciliation is provided immediately following each fund statement. These reconciliations briefly explain the adjustments necessary to transform the fund financial statements into the governmental activities column of the government-wide financial statements.

Fiduciary funds account for assets held by the Township in a trustee or agency capacity on behalf of others and, therefore, are not available to support Township programs. The reporting focus is upon net assets and changes in net assets and employs accounting principles similar to proprietary funds. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide financial statements as they are not an asset of the Township available to support Township programs.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

C. BUDGETARY DATA

The board of trustees follow the procedures as outlined in the Uniform Budgeting manual for Local Units of Government in Michigan in the establishment of the various annual budgets.

The budget is approved by activity, rather than by line item. If and when it becomes necessary to amend certain amounts in the budget, a proposal outlining the desired changes is made to and approved by the Township Board at any of their regular meetings. Budget appropriations made, but not expended by year end, will lapse with the fiscal year end.

D. PROPERTY TAX REVENUE RECOGNITION

The Township property tax is levied each December 1 on the taxable valuation of property located in the Township as of the preceding December 31. Taxable values are established annually by the county and are equalized by the state at an estimated 50 percent of current market value. Real and personal property in the Township for the 2007 levy was assessed at adjusted taxable value of \$338,879,780. The Township's general operating tax rate for the 2007 levy was .8915 mill and special fire millage was 1.6618. Taxes are due and payable by February 28. Delinquent real property taxes are returned to the County Treasurer for collection. In May 2008, the county revolving fund paid the Township for the delinquent real taxes.

E. CAPITAL ASSETS

Under GASB Statement No. 34, all capital assets whether owned by governmental activities or business-type activities, are recorded and depreciated in the government-wide financial statements. No long-term capital assets or depreciation are shown in the governmental funds financial statements.

Capital assets are defined as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Land is considered a capital asset regardless of initial cost. Capital assets are recorded at cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at the estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings, structures and improvements 10 to 50 years Machinery and equipment 5 to 40 years

Any capital assets transferred between funds are transferred at their net book value (cost less accumulated depreciation), as of the date of the transfer.

F. MANAGEMENT ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

G. OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)

The transfers of cash between the various funds are budgeted but reported separate from revenues and expenditures as transfers in or (out) unless they represent temporary advances that are to be repaid, in which case they are carried as assets or liabilities of the advancing or borrowing fund.

NOTE 2 - FINANCIAL REPORTING ENTITY

The criteria established by GASB Statement No. 39 for various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity's financial statements include accountability, control, and significant financial relationships.

In accordance with the provisions of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 39, certain other governmental organizations are not considered to be part of the reporting entity for financial statement purposes.

The accompanying financial statements of Putnam Township as of June 30, 2008, include any and all boards, agencies, funds and account groups under the jurisdiction of the Putnam Township Board. As further discussed in Note 7, Putnam Township is one of four governmental units that has formed the Portage Base Lakes Area Water & Sewer Authority and has joined Multi-Lakes Sewer and Water Authority. There are separate audits completed for these authorities:

- 1. The <u>Pinckney Community Library</u> was determined not to be a component unit based on the criteria of GASB 39. A separate audit is conducted for this entity.
- 2. The <u>Downtown Development Authority</u> is not part of the financial statements, but is a part of the Village of Pinckney.

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2008 was as follows:

	Balance 7/1/2007	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/2008				
Land Buildings and improvements Machinery and equipment	\$ 226,368 249,550 1,313,089	\$ 686,536 49,538	\$	\$ 226,368 936,086 1,362,627				
Total capital assets	1,789,007	736,074		2,525,081				
Accumulated depreciation	(906,861)	(117,573)		(1,024,434)				
Governmental activities capital asset, net	\$ 882,146	\$ 618,501	\$	\$ 1,500,647				

The Township incurred debt related to the above assets (new township hall) of \$700,000. The balance outstanding as of June 30, 2008 was \$675,000. The net investment in capital assets was \$825,647 (\$1,500,647 - \$675,000) as of June 30, 2008.

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS - continued

Depreciation expense is being recorded in the government-wide Statement of Activities based upon the fund and activity utilizing the assets. The Township utilizes the straight line method to depreciate capital assets over their estimated useful lives. Depreciation expense was allocated to the following activities:

Fire protection	\$ 107,427
General government	7,591
Parks and recreation	 2,555
	\$ 117,573

NOTE 4 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

The amounts of interfund receivables and payables are as follows:

Fund	Interfund Receivables		Fund	Interfund Payables		
General Fund	\$	67,611	Fire Millage Fund	\$	67,611	
General Fund	Ψ	25,764	Current Tax Fund	Ψ	25,764	
Fire Capital Outlay Fund		23,655	Fire Millage Fund		23,655	
Fire Capital Outlay Fund		614	Fire Millage Fund		614	
Current Tax		1,555	Fire Millage Fund		1,555	
General Fund		615	Trust and Agency Fund		615	
Current Tax Fund		622	Fire Capital Outlay Fund		622	
					_	
	\$	120,436		\$	120,436	

These are short term in nature.

NOTE 5 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2008, were as follows:

Fund Transferred Out	Fund Transferred In		Amount	Explanation	
Fire Operating Millage	General Fund	\$	367,611	Fire expense reimbursement	
Township Improvement Fund	General Fund		25,000	Contribution	
Township Improvement Fund	Township Hall DSF		30,000	Contribution	
General Fund	Township Improvement Fund		6,136	Reimbursement	
General Fund	Township Hall DSF		78,821	Contribution	
Township Hall Construction Fund	Township Hall DSF		505	Capitalize interest	
		\$	508,073		

NOTE 6 - DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of Federally insured banks, credit union, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; bankers; acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated by two standard rating agencies within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations o the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan. The Township maintains a \$100 imprest petty cash account.

The Township has an investment policy and their deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 40 risk disclosures for the Township's deposits and investments are as follows:

<u>Deposits</u>	Primary Government	Fiduciary Activities	Total	Bank Balance
Insured Uninsured and uncollateralized	\$ 300,000 1,988,281	\$ 37,452	\$ 300,000 2,025,733	\$ 300,000 2,048,964
Total deposits	2,288,281	37,452	2,325,733	\$ 2,348,964
Petty cash	100		100	
Total cash	\$ 2,288,381	\$ 37,452	\$ 2,325,833	

The Township's cash and investments are subject to various types of risk, which are examined in more detail below:

Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township's money may not be returned to it. The Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the Township had \$2,048,964 of bank deposits (certificates of deposit, checking and savings accounts) that were uninsured and uncollateralized. The Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

NOTE 6 - DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INVESTMENTS - continued

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Township places no limit on the amount the Township may invest in any one issuer.

Credit Risk

State Law limits investments in commercial paper to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The Township has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. As of year end, the credit quality ratings of debt securities (other than the U.S. government) are as follows:

Investment	F	air Value	Rating	Rating Organization
Bank investment pools	\$	113,501	AAA-V1	Fich

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

DEBT RELATED TO MULTI-LAKES AREA SEWER AUTHORITY

Putnam Township residents on Patterson Lake connected to the sewer system maintained by the Multi-Lakes Authority. Putnam Township is also a member of the Multi-Lakes Authority.

Putnam Township created a special assessment district for purposes of constructing the sewer collection lines to serve the residents on Patterson Lake. Lyndon and Unadilla Townships also created special assessment districts to construct sewer collection lines to their residents.

Bonds were sold to finance the construction through the Washtenaw County Department of Public Works. The three Townships will repay the bonds (debt) through their special assessment districts. The three Townships share the debt obligation based on the proportion of REU's (residential equivalent units) it serves which are as follows:

Putnam Township	31.012
Lyndon Township	39.601
Unadilla Township	29.387
Total	100.000

The total bond proceeds were \$7,850,000 of which Putnam Township is responsible for \$2,434,442.

DEBT RELATED TO CONSTRUCTION OF NEW TOWNSHIP HALL

Bonds were sold through The Bank of New York Trust Company to finance the construction of a new Township Hall. Putnam Township is responsible for the bond proceeds of \$700,000. General Fund monies will be used to repay the debt.

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - continued

The following is a summary of the Township's long-term debt obligations:

Loan payable to Washtenaw County for the Multi-Lakes Sanitary Sewer System Phase II Bonds, Series 2002; payable in annual principal payments in the range of \$93,036 to \$139,554, plus interest of 3% to 5% paid semi-annually, maturity date is May 1, 2020.

Loan payable to The Bank of New York Trust Company for the 2007 General Obligation Capital Improvement Bonds; payable in annual principal payments in the range of \$25,000 to \$65,000, plus interest of 4.25% to 4.5% paid semi-annually, maturity date is May 1, 2022.

A summary of the Township's long-term obligations as of June 30, 2008, and transactions during the year then ended are as follows:

	Balance at 7/1/2007	Additions	Principal Payments	Balance at 6/30/2008	Current Portion of Long-term Debt
Washtenaw County Sewage - Disposal System Bonds Multi-Lakes Phase II, Series 2002	\$ 1,643,636	\$	\$ 139,554	\$ 1,504,082	\$ 139,554
2007 General Obligation Capital Improvement Bonds		700,000	25,000	675,000	35,000
	\$ 1,643,636	\$ 700,000	\$ 164,554	\$ 2,179,082	\$ 174,554

NOTE 7 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS - continued

The following is a schedule of future principal and interest payments to service the long-term obligations of the Township:

Year Ending	Bonds Payable Multi-Lakes				Bonds Payable Capital Improvement			
June 30	Principal	Interest		Principal		_	Interest	
2008 - 2009	\$ 139,554	\$	69,599	\$	35,000	\$	29,238	
2009 - 2010	124,048		63,668		35,000		27,750	
2010 - 2011	124,048		58,241		35,000		26,263	
2011 - 2012	124,048		52,813		40,000		24,775	
2012 - 2013	124,048		47,386		40,000		23,075	
2013 - 2018	620,240		151,525		245,000		89,237	
2018 - 2022	 248,096		18,607		245,000		33,520	
	\$ 1,504,082	\$	461,839	\$	675,000	\$	253,858	

NOTE 8 - CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

The Township is involved in various legal actions arising in the normal course of operations. There is one significant lawsuit, Hendee ν . Putnam Township. The trial has been completed with the Court awarding judgment in favor of the plaintiffs. The Township must allow the plaintiffs development of a mobile home park. The Township is appealing to the Michigan Court of Appeals.

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Township maintains commercial insurance coverage covering each of those risks of loss. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the Township. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE 10 - GRANT ACTIVITIES

The Township had been a recipient of various federal grant funds. These funds may still be subject to federal grant audit requirements.

REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Budç			Variance with Final Budget Favorable
DE1/E1/1/E2	Original	Final	Actual	(Unfavorable)
REVENUES Taxes Licenses and permits State shared revenues Charges for services Miscellaneous	\$	\$	\$ 304,850 5,131 372,343 117,131 171,462	\$
Total revenues	894,950	894,950	970,917	75,967
EXPENDITURES Township board Supervisor Assessor Election Clerk Board of review Treasurer Cemetery Township hall Public safety-fire department Public safety-police Unallocated Highways, streets and bridges Zoning Planning commission			69,119 39,109 49,220 13,611 42,261 2,250 60,627 1,765 86,785 367,603 72,496 40,483 66,546 22,139 49,077	
Total expenditures	1,057,510	1,059,510	983,091	76,419
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	(162,560)	(164,560)	(12,174)	152,386
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfer in Transfer (out)	365,650 (60,000)	365,650 (60,000)	392,611 (84,957)	26,961 (24,957)
Total other financing sources (uses)	305,650	305,650	307,654	2,004
Net change in fund balance	143,090	141,090	295,480	154,390
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	804,259	804,259	804,259	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 947,349	\$ 945,349	\$ 1,099,739	\$ 154,390

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP FIRE DEPARTMENT CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Bud	lgets		Variance with Final Budget Favorable
	Original	Final	Actual	(Unfavorable)
REVENUES Fire millage Grant proceeds Fire runs Interest	\$	\$	\$ 161,629 23,655 21,712 8,848	\$
Total revenues	183,000	183,000	215,844	32,844
EXPENDITURES Fire protection Capital outlay FEMA Grant refund Building repairs			541 35,145 1,045 4,189	
Total expenditures	20,000	20,000	40,920	(20,920)
Net change in fund balance	163,000	163,000	174,924	11,924
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	210,923	210,923	210,923	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 373,923	\$ 373,923	\$ 385,847	\$ 11,924

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP FIRE MILLAGE FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

Variance

	Bud	gets		with Final Budget Favorable
	Original	Final	Actual	(Unfavorable)
REVENUES Fire millage Interest	\$	\$	\$ 408,775 14,532	\$
Total revenues	404,000	404,000	423,307	19,307
EXPENDITURES Project costs			1,606	(1,606)
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	404,000	404,000	421,701	17,701
OTHER FINANCING (USES) Transfers (out)	(365,650)	(365,650)	(367,611)	(1,961)
Net change in fund balance	38,350	38,350	54,090	15,740
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	285,948	285,948	285,948	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 324,298	\$ 324,298	\$ 340,038	\$ 15,740

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

COMBINING STATEMENTS

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP COMBINING BALANCE SHEET ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS.	Imp	nship Hall rovement Fund		re Capital utlay Fund	Fi	re Millage Fund	Senior ens Fund		Total
ASSETS Cash Due from other funds Total assets	\$ 	29,229	\$ 	362,200 24,269 386,469	\$	433,473	\$ 7,042	\$ \$	831,944 24,269 856,213
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE LIABILITIES Due to other funds	\$			622	\$	93,435	\$		94,057
FUND BALANCE Total liabilities and fund balance		29,229 29,229		385,847 386,469		340,038 433,473	 7,042 7,042		762,156 856,213

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP COMBINING BALANCE SHEET ALL DEBT SERVICE FUNDS JUNE 30, 2008

<u>ASSETS</u>	Patterson Lake Sewer Debt Service Fund	Township Hall Debt Service Fund	Total
ASSETS Cash Special assessment receivable - current Special assessment receivable - non-current	\$ 423,532 88,013 964,139	\$ 61,453	\$ 484,985 88,013 964,139
Total assets	\$ 1,475,684	\$ 61,453	\$ 1,537,137
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE			
LIABILITIES Deferred revenue	\$ 1,052,152	\$	\$ 1,052,152
FUND BALANCE	423,532	61,453	484,985
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 1,475,684	\$ 61,453	\$ 1,537,137

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PUTNAM TOWNSHIP COMBINING BALANCE SHEET ALL AGENCY FUNDS JUNE 30, 2008

		Trust and Agency		Current Tax		Totals
<u>ASSETS</u>						
ASSETS Cash Due from other funds Total assets	\$ 	12,172 12,172	\$	25,280 2,177 27,457	\$ 	37,452 2,177 39,629
<u>LIABILITIES</u>						
LIABILITIES Due to others Due to other funds	\$	11,557 615	\$	1,693 25,764	\$	13,250 26,379
Total liabilities	_\$	12,172	\$	27,457	\$	39,629

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PUTNAM TOWNSHIP COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES ALL SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Township Hall Improvement Fund	Fire Capital Outlay Fund	Fire Millage	Senior Citizens Fund	Total
REVENUES Fire millage Interest income Grant proceeds Fire runs Donations and contributions	\$ 3,297	\$ 161,629 8,848 23,655 21,712	\$ 408,775 14,532	\$ 42 	\$ 570,404 26,719 23,655 21,712 7,000
Total revenues	3,297	215,844	423,307	7,042	649,490
EXPENDITURES Fire protection Capital outlay Total expenditures		5,775 35,145 40,920	1,606		7,381 35,145 42,526
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	3,297	174,924	421,701	7,042	606,964
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers in Transfers (out)	6,136 (55,000)		(367,611)		6,136 (422,611)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(48,864)		(367,611)		(416,475)
Net changes in fund balances	(45,567)	174,924	54,090	7,042	190,489
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	74,796	210,923	285,948		571,667
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 29,229	\$ 385,847	\$ 340,038	\$ 7,042	\$ 762,156

PFEFFER, HANNIFORD & PALKA

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE ALL DEBT SERVICE FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Patterson Lake Sewer Debt Service Fund	Township Hall Debt Service Fund	Total
REVENUES Special assessment - principal Special assessment - interest Interest income	\$ 102,997 61,041 25,927	\$	\$ 102,997 61,041 25,971
Total revenues	189,965	44	190,009
EXPENDITURES Bond - principal Bond - interest Miscellaneous Total expenditures Excess of revenue over	139,554 75,356 70 214,980	25,000 22,725 192 47,917	164,554 98,081 262 262,897
(under) expenditures OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfer in	(25,015)	(47,873)	(72,888)
Net change in fund balances	(25,015)	61,453	36,438
FUND BALANCE JULY 1, 2007	448,547_		448,547
FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 423,532	\$ 61,453	\$ 484,985

INDIVIDUAL FUNDS GENERAL FUND

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS	6
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Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 960,565
Accounts receivable - others	5,379
State shared revenue receivable	63,877
Due from other funds	93,990

Total assets <u>\$ 1,123,811</u>

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE

LIABILITIES

Accounts payable \$ 24,072

FUND BALANCE ____1,099,739

Total liabilities and fund balance \$ 1,123,811

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

DEVENUE		ended udget		Actual	Fa	ariance avorable favorable)
REVENUES	ď	206 100	φ	204.050	¢.	0.750
Taxes	\$	296,100	\$	304,850	\$	8,750 331
Licenses and permits		4,800 340,000		5,131 372,343		32,343
State shared revenues		119,850		372,343 117,131		32,343 (2,719)
Charges for services Miscellaneous		134,200		177,131		37,262
Miscellarieous		134,200	-	171,402	-	37,202
Total revenues		894,950		970,917		75,967
EXPENDITURES						
Township board		141,150		69,119		72,031
Supervisor		38,400		39,109		(709)
Assessor		50,300		49,220		1,080
Election		13,500		13,611		(111)
Clerk		40,360		42,261		(1,901)
Board of review		2,000		2,250		(250)
Treasurer		62,650		60,627		2,023
Cemetery		1,500		1,765		(265)
Township hall		58,700		86,785		(28,085)
Public safety-fire department		365,650		367,603		(1,953)
Public safety-police		73,000		72,496		504
Unallocated		34,900		40,483		(5,583)
Highways, streets and bridges		90,000		66,546		23,454
Zoning		34,850		22,139		12,711
Planning commission		52,550		49,077		3,473
Total expenditures	1	,059,510		983,091		76,419
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	((164,560)		(12,174)		152,386
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers in		365,650		392,611		26,961
Transfers (out)		(60,000)		(84,957)		(24,957)
Total other financing sources (uses)		305,650		307,654		2,004
Net change in fund balance		141,090		295,480		154,390
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007		804,259		804,259		
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$	945,349	\$	1,099,739	\$	154,390

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

TAVEO	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
TAXES Current property taxes	\$ 296,100	\$ 304,850	\$ 8,750
LICENSES AND PERMITS Land use permits Special use permits Trailer permits Dog licenses		2,995 1,200 300 636	
Total licenses and permits	4,800	5,131	331
STATE SHARED REVENUES	340,000	372,343	32,343
CHARGES FOR SERVICES Tax administration fees Tax collection fees Board of appeals Zoning fees Wetland applications Land splits Elections Total charges for services	119,850	90,856 10,963 4,800 3,500 1,183 290 5,539	(2,719)
MISCELLANEOUS REVENUES Metro act Miscellaneous Printed material Interest Cablevision fees Gravel pit Legal reimbursements		8,275 1,153 56 47,254 51,194 20,805 42,725	
Total miscellaneous revenues	134,200	171,462	37,262
Total revenues	\$ 894,950	\$ 970,917	\$ 75,967

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Fees Audit Legal Engineering Storm water Website/newsletter Publications Dues Data processing Tax chargebacks DDA Recreational equipment Miscellaneous	\$	\$ 10,285 7,650 17,412 2,482 2,757 2,056 4,058 6,267 2,084 1,208 3,360 6,781 2,719	\$
Total township board	141,150	69,119	72,031
SUPERVISOR Salary Supplies Clerical Conference Miscellaneous		25,500 322 11,411 1,141 735	
Total supervisor	38,400	39,109	(709)
ASSESSOR Contract Data processing Postage Supplies		43,800 2,886 1,658 876	
Total assessor	50,300	49,220	1,080
ELECTION Fees Clerical Publications Postage Supplies Small equipment Miscellaneous		4,618 1,000 215 2,145 2,270 1,677 1,686	
Total election	13,500	13,611	(111)

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

CLERK	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Salary		25,500	
Clerical		14,908	
Mileage		49	
Conference		957	
Supplies		393	
Miscellaneous		454	
Total clerk	40,360	42,261	(1,901)
BOARD OF REVIEW	2,000	2,250	(250)
TREASURER			
Salary		25,500	
Tax statement preparation		4,193	
Clerical		24,091	
Supplies		960	
Data processing		2,278	
Postage		3,358	
Conference		90	
Miscellaneous		157	
Total treasurer	62,650	60,627	2,023
CEMETERY			
Maintenance	1,500	1,765	(265)
TOWNSHIP HALL			
Receptionist		1,575	
Ground maintenance		6,951	
Hall maintenance		1,165	
Copy maintenance		1,108	
Playground maintenance		1,771	
Cleaning services		3,932	
Supplies		4,261	
Internet		1,528	
Telephone		4,402	
Utilities		8,815	
Security system		1,298	
Insurance		15,882	
Postage		2,263	
Miscellaneous Capital outlay		1,837 27,390	
Relocation		27,390 2,607	
Total township hall	58,700	86,785	(28,085)
Total township hall	50,700	50,705	(20,000)

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Amended		Variance Favorable
	Budget	Actual	(Unfavorable)
PUBLIC SAFETY - FIRE DEPARTMENT		<u>. </u>	
Fire person fees		222,542	
Payroll taxes		16,734	
Telephone		5,295	
Insurance		34,161	
Utilities		11,470	
EMS fees		3,180	
Radios		4,283	
Gas and oil		10,720	
Ground maintenance		5,627	
Dues and subscriptions		4,910	
Training		8,965	
Fire fighter gear		6,719	
Uniforms		5,761	
Equipment maintenance		20,260	
Building maintenance		1,771	
Operating supplies and parts		1,280	
Capital outlay		1,393	
Miscellaneous		2,532	
Total public safety - fire department	365,650	367,603	(1,953)
PUBLIC SAFETY - POLICE			
Contracted services	73,000	72,496	504
UNALLOCATED			
Sidewalk projects		1,178	
Small equipment		4,131	
Township - FICA, Medicare and unemployment		14,250	
Gazebo and town square maintenance		3,163	
Miscellaneous		1,749	
Senior citizens		16,012	
Total unallocated	34,900	40,483	(5,583)
HIGHWAYS, STREETS, BRIDGES			
Road maintenance	90,000	66,546	23,454

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

ZONING	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Fees		2,635	
Administrator fees		14,516	
Printing and publications		776	
Supplies		60	
Planning consultant		1,706	
Legal		1,922	
Mileage		460	
Miscellaneous		64	
Total zoning	34,850	22,139	12,711
PLANNING COMMISSION			
Site reviews		470	
Fees		11,070	
Planning consultant		35,836	
Printing and publications		1,481	
Supplies		110	
Miscellaneous		110	
Total planning commission	52,550	49,077	3,473
Total expenditures	\$ 1,059,510	\$ 983,091	\$ 76,419

TOWNSHIP

HALL

IMPROVEMENT

FUND

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP HALL IMPROVEMENT FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash

\$ 29,229

FUND BALANCE

 FUND BALANCE
 \$ 29,229

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PUTNAM TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP HALL IMPROVEMENT FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Budget			Actual		Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	
REVENUES Interest	\$	1,500	\$	3,297	\$	1,797	
EXPENDITURES							
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures		1,500		3,297		1,797	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers in Transfers (out)		47,000		6,136 (55,000)		(40,864) (55,000)	
Total other financing sources (uses)		47,000		(48,864)		(95,864)	
Net change in fund balance		48,500		(45,567)		(94,067)	
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007		74,796		74,796	-		
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$	123,296	\$	29,229	\$	(94,067)	

FIRE DEPARTMENT

CAPITAL OUTLAY

FUND

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP FIRE DEPARTMENT CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash Due from other funds		\$ 362,200 24,269	
Total assets			\$ 386,469
	LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
LIABILITIES Due to other funds			\$ 622
FUND BALANCE			 385,847
Total liabilities and fund balance			\$ 386,469

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP FIRE DEPARTMENT CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)		
REVENUES Fire millage Grant proceeds Fire runs Interest	\$	\$ 161,629 23,655 21,712 8,848	\$		
Total revenues	183,000	215,844	32,844		
EXPENDITURES Capital outlay Tax chargebacks FEMA Grant refund Building repairs		35,145 541 1,045 4,189			
Total expenditures	20,000	40,920	(20,920)		
Net change in fund balance	163,000	174,924	11,924		
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	210,923	210,923			
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 373,923	\$ 385,847	\$ 11,924		

FIRE MILLAGE

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP FIRE MILLAGE FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash		=	\$ 433,473
	LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
LIABILITIES Due to other funds			\$ 93,435
FUND BALANCE		-	340,038
Total liabilities and fund balance		<u>-</u>	\$ 433,473

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP FIRE MILLAGE FUND

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES Fire millage Interest	\$	\$ 408,775 14,532	\$
Total revenues	404,000	423,307	19,307
EXPENDITURES Tax chargebacks		1,606	(1,606)
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	404,000	421,701	17,701
OTHER FINANCING (USES) Transfers (out)	(365,650)	(367,611)	(1,961)
Net change in fund balance	38,350	54,090	15,740
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	285,948	285,948	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 324,298	\$ 340,038	\$ 15,740

SENIOR CITIZENS
FUND

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP SENIOR CITIZENS FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash

\$ 7,042

FUND BALANCE

FUND BALANCE \$ 7,042

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PUTNAM TOWNSHIP SENIOR CITIZENS FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

REVENUES Interest Donations Contributions	\$ 42 2,000 5,000
Total revenue	7,042
EXPENDITURES	
Net change in fund balance	7,042
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 7,042

PATTERSON LAKE SEWER
DEBT SERVICE FUND

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP PATTERSON LAKE SEWER DEBT SERVICE FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

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Cash\$ 423,532Special assessment receivable - current88,013Deferred special assessments receivable964,139

Total assets \$ 1,475,684

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE

LIABILITIES

Deferred revenues \$ 1,052,152

FUND BALANCE 423,532

Total liabilities and fund balance \$ 1,475,684

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP PATTERSON LAKE SEWER DEBT SERVICE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

	Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES Special assessments - principal Special assessments - interest Interest income	\$	\$ 102,997 61,041 25,927	\$
Total revenues	169,959	189,965	20,006
EXPENDITURES Bond - principal Bond - interest Miscellaneous		139,554 75,356 70	
Total expenditures	212,081	214,980	(2,899)
Net change in fund balance	(42,122)	(25,015)	17,107
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	448,547	448,547	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 406,425	\$ 423,532	\$ 17,107

TOWNSHIP HALL
DEBT SERVICE
FUND

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP HALL DEBT SERVICE FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash

\$ 61,453

FUND BALANCE

FUND BALANCE \$ 61,453

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PUTNAM TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP HALL DEBT SERVICE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

REVENUES Interest	\$ 44_
EXPENDITURES Bond principal Bond interest Miscellaneous	 25,000 22,725 192
Total expenditures	47,917
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	(47,873)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES Transfers in	109,326
Net change in fund balance	61,453
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 61,453

TOWNSHIP HALL
CONSTRUCTION
FUND

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP HALL CONSTRUCTION FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash

\$ 10,887

FUND BALANCE

FUND BALANCE \$ 10,887

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP HALL CONSTRUCTION FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2008

REVENUES Interest	\$ 11,479
EXPENDITURES Construction costs Bank fees Bond financing	674,711 56 11,825
Total expenditures	686,592
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	(675,113)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Bond proceeds Bond issuance costs Transfers out	700,000 (13,495) (505)
Total other financing sources (uses)	686,000
Net change in fund balance	10,887
FUND BALANCE, JULY 1, 2007	
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2008	\$ 10,887

TRUST

AND

AGENCY

FUND

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP TRUST AND AGENCY FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash

\$ 12,172

LIABILITIES

LIABILITIES

Due to others \$ 11,557

Due to other funds \$ 615

Total liabilities \$ 12,172

CURRENT

TAX

COLLECTION

FUND

PUTNAM TOWNSHIP CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2008

ASSETS

ASSETS Cash Due from other funds		\$ 25,280 2,177	
Total assets			\$ 27,457
	LIABILITIES		
LIABILITIES Due to other funds Due to others		\$ 25,764 1,693	
Total liabilities			\$ 27,457



PFEFFER • HANNIFORD • PALKA Certified Public Accountants

John M. Pfeffer, C.P.A. Patrick M. Hanniford, C.P.A. Kenneth J. Palka, C.P.A.

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October 20, 2008

Board of Trustees Putnam Township 3280 West M-36 Pinckney, Michigan 48169

Dear Honorable Board of Trustees:

During our audit of the Putnam Township we came across the following matter that we would like to discuss with you as part of our audit presentation for the year ending June 30, 2008.

The matter which we would like to discuss with you is as follows:

There is a new auditing standard (SAS #112) which we are required to follow as your auditing firm. This new standard relates to more formal communications by us to you regarding significant deficiencies in your internal controls and accounting procedures.

There are certain issues (deficiencies) which were previously considered general comments but under the new standard are now considered significant deficiencies.

A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process or report financial data reliably in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's or detected by the entity's internal control.

We consider the following to be a material weakness of the Township.

- Historically, the Township has relied on independent external auditors in the preparation of their financial statements and required disclosures. The Township has determined that the cost/benefit of preparing the financial statements and disclosures are best served by continuing this practice.
- There is a lack of segregation of duties.

Conclusion

Thank you for your assistance and hospitality toward our firm while conducting the audit of the Putnam Township.

If you should have any questions, comments or concerns please do not hesitate to call us.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Trustees and management of the Putnam Township and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than the specified parties.

PFEFFER, HANNIFORD & PALKA

Pfeffer, Hanniford & Palka, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants